

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**  
**SEMESTER -IV**  
**Elective Generic**  
**EG-4001**  
**(Mathematical Modeling)\***  
**Effective from June 2021**  
**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**  
**(2 Hours / Week - Credits: 2)**

**Unit I:**

Mathematical modelling through ordinary differential equation of first order, Linear growth models; Linear decay models, Models for growth of Science and scientists.

**Unit II:**

Non-linear growth and decay models, Model of Logistic law of population, Spread of technological innovation, Spread of infectious diseases.

**Unit III:**

Mathematical models of geometrical problems through ordinary differential equation of first order, Simple geometrical problems, Orthogonal trajectories.

**The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. J. N. Kapoor: Mathematical Modelling, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Kreysig: Advanced Engineering Mathematics, John Wiley, New York, 1999.
3. J. K. Sharma: OR Theory & Applications, Mac Milian India Ltd., 1998.
4. G. Hadley: Linear Programming, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1995.
5. G. Paria : Linear Programming, Transportation, Assignment, Game, Books & Allied Pvt. Ltd. Calcutta.

\* Use of Scientific non – programmable calculator is allowed.



**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**SYLLABUS FOR B. Sc. (MATHEMATICS)**

**SEMESTER – IV**

**Elective Generic**

**EG-4002**

**(Group of Symmetries-II)**

**Effective from June 2021**

**Marks:70 (20 internal + 50 external)**

**(2 Hours / Week - Credits : 2)**

**Unit I:**

Formation of groups of symmetries (in space) of the following Plane figures (regarded as rigid objects):

1. An isosceles triangle (cyclic group  $C_2$  of order 2)
2. An equilateral triangle (the group  $S_3$  of order 6)
3. A rectangle (the group  $V_4$ )
4. A square (the group  $D_4$ )

**Unit II:**

Formation of groups of symmetries of the following Chemical Molecules (Configuration of atoms).

1.  $H_2O$  (the group  $V_4$ )
2.  $H_2O_2$
3. Trans-  $N_2 - F_2$  (the group  $V_4$ )
4.  $NH_3$ ,  $PCl_3$ ,  $CHCl_3$ (the group  $S_3$ )

**Unit III:**

Concept of isomorphism of groups, Isomorphism of multiplicative group with the group  $C_2$  of the symmetries of an isosceles triangle, Isomorphism of multiplicative group with the group  $V_4$  of the symmetries of a rectangle, Isomorphism of group  $V_4$  of the symmetries of a rectangle with the group of symmetries of  $H_2O$ , Isomorphism of group  $S_3$  of the symmetries of an equilateral triangle with the group of symmetries of  $NH_3$ ,  $PCl_3$ ,  $CHCl_3$ .

**The course is covered by the following reference books:**

1. F. A. Cotton: Chemical application of group theory, Wiley Inter Science Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
2. G. Davidson: Intro. Group Theory for Chemists, Applied Science Publisher.
3. I. N. Herstein: Topics in Algebra, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 2006.

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